

- | A. D. | ISLAM | A. D. | MISSIONS |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1878. | Treaty of Berlin. Independence of Bulgaria. England occupies Cyprus. Reforms promised for Turkey. | 1876. | Euphrates College established at Harpoot. |
| 1879. | Royal Niger Company founded (Britain in Africa). | 1876. | Church Missionary Society opens mission at Ispahan, Persia. |
| 1881. | Rise of the Mahdi near Khartum. | 1881. | North Africa Mission organized. |
| 1882. | Massacre of Europeans at Alexandria. | 1882. | Church Missionary Society begins work in Egypt. |
| 1882. | British occupation of Egypt. | 1883. | Mission work begun at Bagdad by the Church Missionary Society. |
| 1883. | Defeat of Anglo-Egyptian forces by the Mahdi. | 1885. | Keith-Falconer begins work at Aden. |
| 1885. | Fall of Khartum. Murder of General Gordon. | 1889. | The (American) Arabian Mission organized. |
| 1889. | Mahdi invasion of Egypt. | 1890. | James Cantine, first American missionary to Arabia, sails for the field. |
| 1890. | Anglo-French protectorate declared over Sahara. | 1891. | Bishop French died at Muscat, May 14. |
| 1892. | French annex Dahomey and conquer Timbaktu. | 1893. | Mirza Ibrahim martyred in Persia. |
| 1894. | Anglo-French-German delimitation of Sudan. | | |
| 1895. | Rebellion of Arabs against the Turks in Yemen. | | |
| 1894-1896. | Great Armenian massacres. | 1906. | American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions opens work for Moslems at Mindanao, Philippine Islands. |
| 1896. | Massacre at Harpoot. | 1906. | The first general Missionary Conference on behalf of the Mohammedan world held at Cairo. |
| 1898. | Fall of the Mahdi. Occupation of the Sudan. | 1907. | Board of Foreign Missions, Methodist Episcopal Church, begins work in Algeria. |
| 1900. | British protectorate declared over Nigeria and Hausaland. | | |
| 1906. | The Algeciras Conference regarding Morocco. | | |
| 1907. | The French Army enters Morocco. (Casablanca.) | | |